

# Environmental Profile

This LCA is calculated according to: ISO 14044, ISO 14040 and EN 15804

Ecochain v3.5.80



Product: 3079516 - EK PP-RCT ELBOW 45° GY 110  
 Unit: 1 piece  
 Manufacturer: Wavin - CZ - Kostelec - Verified

LCA standard: NMD Bepalingsmethode 1.1 (2022)  
 Standard database: Worldwide - Ecoinvent v 3.6 Cut-Off  
 Externally verified: Yes  
 Issue date: 27-01-2023  
 End of validity: 27-01-2028  
 Verifier: Martijn van Hövell - SGS Search



Use the Ekoplastik System when you prefer an all plastic welded system or when you need pipes with larger diameters. The Ekoplastik system offers a maximum pipe diameter of 250 mm. Join pipes and fittings using a homogenous weld for secure and permanent connections.

This LCA was evaluated according to EN15804+A2. It was concluded that the LCA complies with this standard.

The LCA background information and project dossier have been registered in the online Ecochain application in the account Wavin - CZ - Kostelec - Verified (2020). (☑ = module declared, MND = module not declared).

| A1 | A2 | A3 | A4  | A5  | B1  | B2  | B3  | B4  | B5  | B6  | B7  | C1  | C2 | C3 | C4 | D |
|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|----|----|---|
| ☑  | ☑  | ☑  | MND | ☑  | ☑  | ☑  | ☑ |

## Product stage

A1 Raw material supply A2 Transport A3 Manufacturing

## Construction process stage

A4 Transport gate to site  
 A5 Assembly / Construction installation process

## Use stage

B1 Use B2 Maintenance B3 Repair B4 Replacement B5 Refurbishment  
 B6 Operational energy use B7 Operational water use

## End-of-Life stage

C1 De-construction demolition C2 Transport C3 Waste processing  
 C4 Disposal

## Benefits and loads beyond the system boundaries

D Reuse- Recovery- Recycling- potential

## Environmental impacts and parameters

**ECI** = Environmental Costs Indicator [euro]; **ADPE** = Abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil resources [kg Sb-eq]; **ADPF** = Abiotic depletion potential for fossil resources [kg Sb-eq]; **GWP** = Global warming potential [kg CO2-eq]; **ODP** = Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer [kg CFC-11-eq]; **POCP** = Formation potential of tropospheric ozone photochemical oxidants [kg ethene-eq]; **AP** = Acidification potential of land and water [kg SO2-eq]; **EP** = Eutrophication potential [kg PO4 3--eq]; **HTP** = Human toxicity potential [kg 1,4-DB-eq]; **FAETP** = Freshwater aquatic ecotoxicity potential [kg 1,4-DB-eq]; **MAETP** = Marine aquatic ecotoxicity potential [kg 1,4-DB-eq]; **TETP** = Terrestrial ecotoxicity potential [kg 1,4-DB-eq]; **GWP-total** = EF EN15804+A2 Climate Change [kg CO2 eq]; **GWP-f** = EF Climate change - Fossil [kg CO2 eq]; **GWP-b** = EF EN15804+A2 Climate Change - Biogenic [kg CO2 eq]; **GWP-luluc** = EF EN15804+A2 Climate Change - Land use and LU change [kg CO2 eq]; **ODP** = EF Ozone depletion [kg CFC11 eq]; **AP** = EF Acidification [mol H+ eq]; **EP-fw** = EF Eutrophication, freshwater [kg P eq]; **EP-m** = EF Eutrophication, marine [kg N eq]; **EP-T** = EF Eutrophication, terrestrial [mol N eq]; **POCP** = EF Photochemical ozone formation [kg NMVOC eq]; **ADP-mm** = EF Resource use, minerals and metals [kg Sb eq]; **ADP-f** = EF Resource use, fossils [MJ]; **WDP** = EF Water use [m3 depriv.]; **PM** = EF Particulate matter [disease inc.]; **IR** = EF Ionising radiation [kBq U-235 eq]; **ETP-fw** = EF Ecotoxicity, freshwater [CTUe]; **HTP-c** = EF Human toxicity, cancer [CTUh]; **HTP-nc** = EF Human toxicity, non-cancer [CTUh]; **SQP** = EF Land use [Pt]; **PERE** = Use of renewable primary energy excluding renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials [MJ]; **PERM** = Use of renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials [MJ]; **PERT** = Total use of renewable primary energy resources [MJ]; **PENRE** = Use of non-renewable primary energy excluding non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials [MJ]; **PENRM** = Use of non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials [MJ]; **PENRT** = Total use of non-renewable primary energy resources [MJ]; **PET** = Total energy [MJ]; **SM** = Use of secondary material [kg]; **RSF** = Use of renewable secondary fuels [MJ]; **NRSF** = Use of non-renewable secondary fuels [MJ]; **FW** = Use of net fresh water [m3]; **HWD** = Hazardous waste disposed [kg]; **NHWD** = Non-hazardous waste disposed [kg]; **RWD** = Radioactive waste disposed [kg]; **CRU** = Components for re-use [kg]; **MFR** = Materials for recycling [kg]; **MER** = Materials for energy recovery [kg]; **EE** = Exported energy [MJ]; **EET** = Exported energy thermic [MJ]; **EEE** = Exported energy electric [MJ]

## Statement of Confidentiality

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# Results

| Environmental impact SBK set 1 | Unit         | A1       | A2       | A3       | A1-A3    | C2       | C3       | C4       | D         | Total    |
|--------------------------------|--------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|
| ECI                            | euro         | 0.12     | 0.01     | 0.03     | 0.16     | 0        | 0.05     | 0        | -0.07     | 0.14     |
| ADPE                           | kg Sb-eq     | 2.28E-5  | 2.19E-6  | 9.42E-6  | 3.44E-5  | 4.83E-7  | 2.35E-6  | 5.34E-9  | -5.99E-6  | 3.12E-5  |
| ADPF                           | kg Sb-eq     | 2.49E-2  | 6.17E-4  | 7.06E-4  | 2.62E-2  | 1.36E-4  | 9.04E-4  | 7.45E-6  | -1.36E-2  | 1.37E-2  |
| GWP                            | kg CO2-eq    | 1.44E+0  | 8.40E-2  | 1.28E-1  | 1.65E+0  | 1.85E-2  | 5.82E-1  | 7.52E-3  | -8.77E-1  | 1.38E+0  |
| ODP                            | kg CFC-11-eq | 3.33E-8  | 1.56E-8  | 2.19E-7  | 2.68E-7  | 3.44E-9  | 1.20E-8  | 1.78E-10 | -3.50E-8  | 2.49E-7  |
| POCP                           | kg ethene-eq | 1.20E-3  | 5.04E-5  | 9.22E-5  | 1.34E-3  | 1.11E-5  | 9.05E-5  | 1.71E-6  | -5.77E-4  | 8.65E-4  |
| AP                             | kg SO2-eq    | 4.55E-3  | 3.61E-4  | 8.80E-4  | 5.79E-3  | 7.98E-5  | 4.61E-4  | 3.93E-6  | -2.17E-3  | 4.17E-3  |
| EP                             | kg PO4 3--eq | 4.36E-4  | 7.22E-5  | 1.13E-4  | 6.21E-4  | 1.59E-5  | 8.18E-5  | 1.71E-6  | -2.23E-4  | 4.98E-4  |
| HTP                            | kg 1,4-DB-eq | 2.31E-1  | 3.59E-2  | 1.55E-1  | 4.22E-1  | 7.93E-3  | 1.84E-1  | 5.89E-4  | -1.10E-1  | 5.04E-1  |
| FAETP                          | kg 1,4-DB-eq | 6.47E-3  | 1.05E-3  | 5.60E-3  | 1.31E-2  | 2.32E-4  | 4.15E-3  | 6.38E-4  | -2.95E-3  | 1.52E-2  |
| MAETP                          | kg 1,4-DB-eq | 1.54E+1  | 3.76E+0  | 1.56E+1  | 3.48E+1  | 8.30E-1  | 9.43E+0  | 6.36E-1  | -6.73E+0  | 3.89E+1  |
| TETP                           | kg 1,4-DB-eq | 1.04E-3  | 1.27E-4  | 8.12E-3  | 9.29E-3  | 2.81E-5  | 5.63E-4  | 9.60E-7  | -7.25E-4  | 9.16E-3  |
| Environmental impact           | Unit         | A1       | A2       | A3       | A1-A3    | C2       | C3       | C4       | D         | Total    |
| GWP-total                      | kg CO2 eq    | 1.51E+0  | 8.48E-2  | 1.51E-1  | 1.74E+0  | 1.87E-2  | 6.00E-1  | 8.81E-3  | -8.76E-1  | 1.49E+0  |
| GWP-f                          | kg CO2 eq    | 1.50E+0  | 8.47E-2  | 1.22E-1  | 1.71E+0  | 1.87E-2  | 5.85E-1  | 8.81E-3  | -9.08E-1  | 1.41E+0  |
| GWP-b                          | kg CO2 eq    | 5.80E-3  | 5.14E-5  | 2.72E-2  | 3.30E-2  | 1.13E-5  | 1.46E-2  | 7.66E-6  | 3.20E-2   | 7.96E-2  |
| GWP-luluc                      | kg CO2 eq    | 6.08E-4  | 3.00E-5  | 1.92E-3  | 2.56E-3  | 6.61E-6  | 1.06E-4  | 1.52E-7  | -4.13E-4  | 2.26E-3  |
| ODP                            | kg CFC11 eq  | 3.20E-8  | 1.95E-8  | 1.22E-7  | 1.74E-7  | 4.31E-9  | 1.42E-8  | 2.21E-10 | -3.69E-8  | 1.56E-7  |
| AP                             | mol H+ eq    | 5.49E-3  | 4.82E-4  | 1.11E-3  | 7.09E-3  | 1.06E-4  | 5.96E-4  | 5.28E-6  | -2.62E-3  | 5.18E-3  |
| EP-fw                          | kg P eq      | 2.46E-5  | 6.97E-7  | 4.04E-6  | 2.93E-5  | 1.54E-7  | 3.07E-6  | 6.94E-9  | -1.26E-5  | 1.99E-5  |
| EP-m                           | kg N eq      | 9.38E-4  | 1.73E-4  | 2.06E-4  | 1.32E-3  | 3.81E-5  | 1.75E-4  | 3.42E-6  | -4.74E-4  | 1.06E-3  |
| EP-T                           | mol N eq     | 1.05E-2  | 1.90E-3  | 2.55E-3  | 1.50E-2  | 4.20E-4  | 1.93E-3  | 2.14E-5  | -5.26E-3  | 1.21E-2  |
| POCP                           | kg NMVOC eq  | 4.68E-3  | 5.44E-4  | 5.91E-4  | 5.81E-3  | 1.20E-4  | 6.08E-4  | 8.04E-6  | -2.33E-3  | 4.22E-3  |
| ADP-mm                         | kg Sb eq     | 2.27E-5  | 2.19E-6  | 9.42E-6  | 3.44E-5  | 4.83E-7  | 2.35E-6  | 5.34E-9  | -5.99E-6  | 3.12E-5  |
| ADP-f                          | MJ           | 5.21E+1  | 1.30E+0  | 3.10E+1  | 8.44E+1  | 2.87E-1  | 1.86E+0  | 1.61E-2  | -2.81E+1  | 5.85E+1  |
| WDP                            | m3 depriv.   | 1.05E+0  | 3.99E-3  | 5.40E-1  | 1.59E+0  | 8.80E-4  | 3.61E-2  | 8.83E-5  | -5.26E-1  | 1.10E+0  |
| PM                             | disease inc. | 4.89E-8  | 7.64E-9  | 9.16E-9  | 6.57E-8  | 1.69E-9  | 9.76E-9  | 1.11E-10 | -2.37E-8  | 5.35E-8  |
| IR                             | kBq U-235 eq | 2.86E-2  | 5.68E-3  | 3.63E-1  | 3.97E-1  | 1.25E-3  | 5.65E-3  | 7.47E-5  | -1.50E-2  | 3.89E-1  |
| ETP-fw                         | CTUe         | 1.27E+1  | 1.06E+0  | 1.04E+1  | 2.41E+1  | 2.33E-1  | 2.13E+0  | 1.35E-2  | -6.06E+0  | 2.05E+1  |
| HTP-c                          | CTUh         | 3.65E-10 | 3.76E-11 | 2.24E-10 | 6.27E-10 | 8.29E-12 | 2.62E-10 | 4.00E-13 | -1.66E-10 | 7.31E-10 |
| HTP-nc                         | CTUh         | 1.02E-8  | 1.26E-9  | 7.08E-9  | 1.85E-8  | 2.78E-10 | 3.17E-9  | 8.73E-12 | -4.81E-9  | 1.71E-8  |
| SQP                            | Pt           | 3.41E+0  | 1.11E+0  | 8.49E+0  | 1.30E+1  | 2.45E-1  | 1.48E+0  | 4.14E-2  | -7.03E+0  | 7.74E+0  |

| Resource use                      | Unit | A1      | A2      | A3      | A1-A3   | C2      | C3      | C4      | D        | Total   |
|-----------------------------------|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|
| PERE                              | MJ   | 1.07E+0 | 1.86E-2 | 4.38E+0 | 5.47E+0 | 4.12E-3 | 9.10E-2 | 6.21E-4 | -1.48E+0 | 4.08E+0 |
| PERM                              | MJ   | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0       |
| PERT                              | MJ   | 1.07E+0 | 1.86E-2 | 4.38E+0 | 5.47E+0 | 4.12E-3 | 9.10E-2 | 6.21E-4 | -1.48E+0 | 4.08E+0 |
| PENRE                             | MJ   | 5.59E+1 | 1.38E+0 | 3.11E+1 | 8.84E+1 | 3.05E-1 | 1.98E+0 | 1.71E-2 | -3.03E+1 | 6.04E+1 |
| PENRM                             | MJ   | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0       |
| PENRT                             | MJ   | 5.59E+1 | 1.38E+0 | 3.11E+1 | 8.84E+1 | 3.05E-1 | 1.98E+0 | 1.71E-2 | -3.03E+1 | 6.04E+1 |
| PET                               | MJ   | 5.70E+1 | 1.40E+0 | 3.55E+1 | 9.38E+1 | 3.09E-1 | 2.07E+0 | 1.78E-2 | -3.17E+1 | 6.45E+1 |
| SM                                | kg   | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0       |
| RSF                               | MJ   | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0       |
| NRSF                              | MJ   | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0       |
| FW                                | m3   | 1.64E-2 | 1.47E-4 | 1.73E-2 | 3.39E-2 | 3.25E-5 | 1.07E-3 | 1.99E-5 | -8.43E-3 | 2.65E-2 |
| Output flows and waste categories | Unit | A1      | A2      | A3      | A1-A3   | C2      | C3      | C4      | D        | Total   |
| HWD                               | kg   | 7.21E-6 | 3.32E-6 | 5.95E-7 | 1.11E-5 | 7.34E-7 | 3.07E-6 | 1.95E-8 | -7.18E-6 | 7.77E-6 |
| NHWD                              | kg   | 6.64E-2 | 8.06E-2 | 1.70E-2 | 1.64E-1 | 1.78E-2 | 9.27E-2 | 7.11E-2 | -2.40E-2 | 3.22E-1 |
| RWD                               | kg   | 2.50E-5 | 8.84E-6 | 8.90E-7 | 3.47E-5 | 1.95E-6 | 7.19E-6 | 1.05E-7 | -1.36E-5 | 3.03E-5 |
| CRU                               | kg   | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0       |
| MFR                               | kg   | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0       |
| MER                               | kg   | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0       |
| EE                                | MJ   | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0       |
| EET                               | MJ   | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0       |
| EEE                               | MJ   | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0       |



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