

# Environmental Profile

This LCA is calculated according to: ISO 14044, ISO 14040 and EN 15804

Ecochain v3.5.80



Product: 3060368 - PVC Bend 22° GY 200 PN12,5  
Unit: 1 piece  
Manufacturer: Wavin Denmark Hammel  
Address: Wavinvej 1  
8450 Hammel  
Denmark  
Contact: <https://www.wavin.com/en-en>

LCA standard: EN15804+A2 (2019)  
Standard database: Worldwide - Ecoinvent v 3.6 Cut-Off  
Externally verified: Yes  
Issue date: 20-06-2022  
End of validity: 20-06-2027  
Verifier: Harry van Ewijk - SGS Search



Our program of pressure pipes and fittings for the transport of drinking water in uPVC is broad and is mostly used in connection with the renovation of older uPVC pipes.

This LCA was evaluated according to EN15804+A2. It was concluded that the LCA complies with this standard.

The LCA background information and project dossier have been registered in the online Ecochain application in the account Wavin Denmark Hammel (2020). (☑ = module declared, MND = module not declared).

| A1                                                                           | A2 | A3 | A4  | A5  | B1                                                                                                                              | B2  | B3  | B4  | B5  | B6  | B7  | C1                                                                                | C2 | C3 | C4 | D |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|----|-----|-----|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|----|----|---|
| ☑                                                                            | ☑  | ☑  | MND | MND | MND                                                                                                                             | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND                                                                               | ☑  | ☑  | ☑  | ☑ |
| Product stage                                                                |    |    |     |     | Use stage                                                                                                                       |     |     |     |     |     |     | End-of-Life stage                                                                 |    |    |    |   |
| A1 Raw material supply   A2 Transport   A3 Manufacturing                     |    |    |     |     | B1 Use   B2 Maintenance   B3 Repair   B4 Replacement   B5 Refurbishment<br>B6 Operational energy use   B7 Operational water use |     |     |     |     |     |     | C1 De-construction demolition   C2 Transport   C3 Waste processing<br>C4 Disposal |    |    |    |   |
| Construction process stage                                                   |    |    |     |     |                                                                                                                                 |     |     |     |     |     |     | Benefits and loads beyond the system boundaries                                   |    |    |    |   |
| A4 Transport gate to site<br>A5 Assembly / Construction installation process |    |    |     |     |                                                                                                                                 |     |     |     |     |     |     | D Reuse- Recovery- Recycling- potential                                           |    |    |    |   |

### Environmental impacts and parameters

**GWP-total** = EF EN15804+A2 Climate Change [kg CO2 eq]; **GWP-f** = EF Climate change - Fossil [kg CO2 eq]; **GWP-b** = EF EN15804+A2 Climate Change - Biogenic [kg CO2 eq]; **GWP-luluc** = EF EN15804+A2 Climate Change - Land use and LU change [kg CO2 eq]; **ODP** = EF Ozone depletion [kg CFC11 eq]; **AP** = EF Acidification [mol H+ eq]; **EP-fw** = EF Eutrophication, freshwater [kg P eq]; **EP-m** = EF Eutrophication, marine [kg N eq]; **EP-T** = EF Eutrophication, terrestrial [mol N eq]; **POCP** = EF Photochemical ozone formation [kg NMVOC eq]; **ADP-mm** = EF Resource use, minerals and metals [kg Sb eq]; **ADP-f** = EF Resource use, fossils [MJ]; **WDP** = EF Water use [m3 depriv.]; **PM** = EF Particulate matter [disease inc.]; **IR** = EF Ionising radiation [kBq U-235 eq]; **ETP-fw** = EF Ecotoxicity, freshwater [CTUe]; **HTP-c** = EF Human toxicity, cancer [CTUh]; **HTP-nc** = EF Human toxicity, non-cancer [CTUh]; **SQP** = EF Land use [Pt]; **PERE** = Use of renewable primary energy excluding renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials [MJ]; **PERM** = Use of renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials [MJ]; **PERT** = Total use of renewable primary energy resources [MJ]; **PENRE** = Use of non-renewable primary energy excluding non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials [MJ]; **PENRM** = Use of non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials [MJ]; **PENRT** = Total use of non-renewable primary energy resources [MJ]; **PET** = Total energy [MJ]; **SM** = Use of secondary material [kg]; **RSF** = Use of renewable secondary fuels [MJ]; **NRSF** = Use of non-renewable secondary fuels [MJ]; **FW** = Use of net fresh water [m3]; **HWD** = Hazardous waste disposed [kg]; **NHWD** = Non-hazardous waste disposed [kg]; **RWD** = Radioactive waste disposed [kg]; **CRU** = Components for re-use [kg]; **MFR** = Materials for recycling [kg]; **MER** = Materials for energy recovery [kg]; **EE** = Exported energy [MJ]; **EET** = Exported energy thermic [MJ]; **EEE** = Exported energy electric [MJ]

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# Results

| Environmental impact | Unit         | A1      | A2       | A3      | A1-A3   | C2       | C3       | C4       | D        | Total   |
|----------------------|--------------|---------|----------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|
| GWP-total            | kg CO2 eq    | 2.42E+1 | 5.88E-1  | 8.22E-1 | 2.56E+1 | 3.21E-1  | 9.03E+0  | 1.00E-1  | -1.34E+1 | 2.16E+1 |
| GWP-f                | kg CO2 eq    | 2.40E+1 | 5.87E-1  | 7.56E-1 | 2.53E+1 | 3.20E-1  | 9.04E+0  | 1.00E-1  | -1.33E+1 | 2.15E+1 |
| GWP-b                | kg CO2 eq    | 1.85E-1 | 1.31E-4  | 6.55E-2 | 2.51E-1 | 1.95E-4  | -8.55E-3 | 1.27E-4  | -9.29E-2 | 1.49E-1 |
| GWP-luluc            | kg CO2 eq    | 1.85E-2 | 2.68E-4  | 6.67E-4 | 1.94E-2 | 1.13E-4  | 3.97E-3  | 2.62E-6  | -8.64E-3 | 1.49E-2 |
| ODP                  | kg CFC11 eq  | 1.35E-5 | 1.26E-7  | 5.59E-8 | 1.37E-5 | 7.38E-8  | 1.09E-6  | 3.79E-9  | -6.72E-6 | 8.13E-6 |
| AP                   | mol H+ eq    | 1.08E-1 | 8.93E-3  | 7.14E-3 | 1.24E-1 | 1.82E-3  | 1.83E-2  | 9.18E-5  | -5.05E-2 | 9.41E-2 |
| EP-fw                | kg P eq      | 1.05E-3 | 4.64E-6  | 3.94E-5 | 1.10E-3 | 2.64E-6  | 1.33E-4  | 1.19E-7  | -4.92E-4 | 7.39E-4 |
| EP-m                 | kg N eq      | 1.81E-2 | 2.45E-3  | 1.12E-3 | 2.16E-2 | 6.53E-4  | 4.40E-3  | 5.83E-5  | -8.74E-3 | 1.80E-2 |
| EP-T                 | mol N eq     | 1.95E-1 | 2.72E-2  | 1.20E-2 | 2.35E-1 | 7.20E-3  | 4.85E-2  | 3.67E-4  | -9.29E-2 | 1.98E-1 |
| POCP                 | kg NMVOC eq  | 6.84E-2 | 7.26E-3  | 3.81E-3 | 7.95E-2 | 2.06E-3  | 1.45E-2  | 1.26E-4  | -3.23E-2 | 6.39E-2 |
| ADP-mm               | kg Sb eq     | 8.18E-4 | 1.11E-5  | 8.34E-5 | 9.12E-4 | 8.29E-6  | 7.20E-5  | 9.16E-8  | -2.78E-4 | 7.15E-4 |
| ADP-f                | MJ           | 6.21E+2 | 8.39E+0  | 7.37E+0 | 6.37E+2 | 4.92E+0  | 4.98E+1  | 2.76E-1  | -3.24E+2 | 3.67E+2 |
| WDP                  | m3 depriv.   | 4.03E+1 | 2.41E-2  | 2.50E-1 | 4.06E+1 | 1.51E-2  | 2.01E+0  | 1.66E-3  | -1.92E+1 | 2.34E+1 |
| PM                   | disease inc. | 7.30E-7 | 4.06E-8  | 6.22E-8 | 8.33E-7 | 2.89E-8  | 2.25E-7  | 1.90E-9  | -3.20E-7 | 7.68E-7 |
| IR                   | kBq U-235 eq | 1.31E+0 | 3.54E-2  | 1.01E-2 | 1.36E+0 | 2.15E-2  | 1.75E-1  | 1.27E-3  | -6.22E-1 | 9.33E-1 |
| ETP-fw               | CTUe         | 4.03E+2 | 6.80E+0  | 5.38E+1 | 4.64E+2 | 3.99E+0  | 3.93E+2  | 4.36E+0  | -1.85E+2 | 6.79E+2 |
| HTP-c                | CTUh         | 1.62E-8 | 2.75E-10 | 2.71E-9 | 1.92E-8 | 1.42E-10 | 5.42E-9  | 7.50E-12 | -7.06E-9 | 1.77E-8 |
| HTP-nc               | CTUh         | 5.19E-7 | 6.92E-9  | 6.78E-8 | 5.94E-7 | 4.76E-9  | 1.35E-7  | 8.35E-10 | -2.44E-7 | 4.90E-7 |
| SQP                  | Pt           | 7.74E+1 | 5.36E+0  | 9.95E+0 | 9.27E+1 | 4.21E+0  | 3.05E+1  | 7.07E-1  | -3.44E+1 | 9.37E+1 |
| Resource use         | Unit         | A1      | A2       | A3      | A1-A3   | C2       | C3       | C4       | D        | Total   |
| PERE                 | MJ           | 2.95E+1 | 8.88E-2  | 1.01E+2 | 1.31E+2 | 7.05E-2  | 3.64E+0  | 1.03E-2  | -1.40E+1 | 1.20E+2 |
| PERM                 | MJ           | 0       | 0        | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0       |
| PERT                 | MJ           | 2.95E+1 | 8.88E-2  | 1.01E+2 | 1.31E+2 | 7.05E-2  | 3.64E+0  | 1.03E-2  | -1.40E+1 | 1.20E+2 |
| PENRE                | MJ           | 6.66E+2 | 8.91E+0  | 7.85E+0 | 6.83E+2 | 5.22E+0  | 5.30E+1  | 2.93E-1  | -3.49E+2 | 3.92E+2 |
| PENRM                | MJ           | 0       | 0        | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0       |
| PENRT                | MJ           | 6.66E+2 | 8.91E+0  | 7.85E+0 | 6.83E+2 | 5.22E+0  | 5.30E+1  | 2.93E-1  | -3.49E+2 | 3.92E+2 |
| PET                  | MJ           | 6.96E+2 | 9.00E+0  | 1.09E+2 | 8.13E+2 | 5.29E+0  | 5.66E+1  | 3.03E-1  | -3.63E+2 | 5.12E+2 |
| SM                   | kg           | 0       | 0        | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0       |
| RSF                  | MJ           | 0       | 0        | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0       |
| NRSF                 | MJ           | 0       | 0        | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0       |
| FW                   | m3           | 4.31E-1 | 8.29E-4  | 6.96E-3 | 4.39E-1 | 5.56E-4  | 5.51E-2  | 3.39E-4  | -2.01E-1 | 2.94E-1 |

| Output flows and waste categories | Unit | A1      | A2      | A3      | A1-A3   | C2      | C3      | C4      | D        | Total   |
|-----------------------------------|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|
| HWD                               | kg   | 4.90E-4 | 1.70E-5 | 4.25E-6 | 5.11E-4 | 1.26E-5 | 8.04E-5 | 3.35E-7 | -2.70E-4 | 3.34E-4 |
| NHWD                              | kg   | 2.33E+0 | 3.72E-1 | 3.48E-2 | 2.73E+0 | 3.05E-1 | 1.80E+0 | 1.23E+0 | -1.03E+0 | 5.04E+0 |
| RWD                               | kg   | 1.16E-3 | 5.62E-5 | 8.93E-6 | 1.23E-3 | 3.34E-5 | 1.86E-4 | 1.80E-6 | -5.49E-4 | 9.02E-4 |
| CRU                               | kg   | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0       |
| MFR                               | kg   | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0       |
| MER                               | kg   | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0       |
| EE                                | MJ   | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0       |
| EET                               | MJ   | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0       |
| EEE                               | MJ   | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0       |



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