Environmental Profile

This LCA is calculated according to: ISO 14044, ISO 14040 and EN 15804

Ecochain v3.5.80

Product:	3010941 - X-Stream PP Bend 45° BK 600 S/S
Unit:	1 piece
Manufacturer:	Wavin - PL -Buk - Extra products

Wavin X-Stream is a new generation of double-walled pipes and □ttings made of polypropylene. The system is

LCA standard:	EN15804+A2 (2019)
Standard database:	Worldwide - Ecoinvent v 3.6 Cut-Off
Externally verified:	Yes
Issue date:	08-06-2023
End of validity:	08-06-2028
Verifier:	Martijn van Hövell - SGS Search

This LCA was evaluated according to EN15804+A2. It was concluded that the LCA complies with this standard

The LCA background information and project dossier have been registered in the online Ecochain application in the account Wavin - PL -Buk - Extra products (2020). (☑ = module declared, MND = module not declared).

A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
☑	☑	☑	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	☑	☑	☑	☑

Product stage

A1 Raw material supply A2 Transport A3 Manufacturing

Construction process stage

A4 Transport gate to site
A5 Assembly / Construction installation process

Use stage

B1 Use B2 Maintenance B3 Repair B4 Replacement B5 Refurbishment
B6 Operational energy use B7 Operational water use

End-of-Life stage

C1 De-construction demolition C2 Transport C3 Waste processing
C4 Disposal

Benefits and loads beyond the system boundaries

D Reuse- Recovery- Recycling- potential

Environmental impacts and parameters

GWP-total = EF EN15804+A2 Climate Change [kg CO2 eq]; **GWP-f** = EF Climate change - Fossil [kg CO2 eq]; **GWP-b** = EF EN15804+A2 Climate Change - Biogenic [kg CO2 eq]; **GWP-luluc** = EF EN15804+A2 Climate Change - Land use and LU change [kg CO2 eq]; **ODP** = EF Ozone depletion [kg CFC11 eq]; **AP** = EF Acidification [mol H+ eq]; **EP-fw** = EF Eutrophication, freshwater [kg P eq]; **EP-m** = EF Eutrophication, marine [kg N eq]; **EP-T** = EF Eutrophication, terrestrial [mol N eq]; **POCP** = EF Photochemical ozone formation [kg NMVOC eq]; **ADP-mm** = EF Resource use, minerals and metals [kg Sb eq]; **ADP-f** = EF Resource use, fossils [MJ]; **WDP** = EF Water use [m3 depriv.]; **PM** = EF Particulate matter [disease inc.]; **IR** = EF Ionising radiation [kBq U-235 eq]; **ETP-fw** = EF Ecotoxicity, freshwater [CTUe]; **HTP-c** = EF Human toxicity, cancer [CTUh]; **HTP-nc** = EF Human toxicity, non-cancer [CTUh]; **SQP** = EF Land use [Pt]; **PERE** = Use of renewable primary energy excluding renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials [MJ]; **PERM** = Use of renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials [MJ]; **PERT** = Total use of renewable primary energy resources [MJ]; **PENRE** = Use of non-renewable primary energy excluding non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials [MJ]; **PENRM** = Use of non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials [MJ]; **PENRT** = Total use of non-renewable primary energy resources [MJ]; **PET** = Total energy [MJ]; **SM** = Use of secondary material [kg]; **RSF** = Use of renewable secondary fuels [MJ]; **NRSF** = Use of non-renewable secondary fuels [MJ]; **FW** = Use of net fresh water [m3]; **HWD** = Hazardous waste disposed [kg]; **NHWD** = Non-hazardous waste disposed [kg]; **RWD** = Radioactive waste disposed [kg]; **CRU** = Components for re-use [kg]; **MFR** = Materials for recycling [kg]; **MER** = Materials for energy recovery [kg]; **EE** = Exported energy [MJ]; **EET** = Exported energy thermic [MJ]; **EEE** = Exported energy electric [MJ]

Statement of Confidentiality

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Results

Environmental impact	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	C2	C3	C4	D	Total
GWP-total	kg CO2 eq	1.72E+1	1.27E+0	4.28E-2	1.85E+1	6.44E-1	6.00E+1	3.03E-1	-3.51E+1	4.43E+1
GWP-f	kg CO2 eq	5.79E+1	1.27E+0	4.32E-2	5.92E+1	6.43E-1	1.89E+1	3.03E-1	-3.50E+1	4.40E+1
GWP-b	kg CO2 eq	-4.08E+1	7.69E-4	-4.56E-4	-4.08E+1	3.90E-4	4.12E+1	2.63E-4	-1.06E-1	2.68E-1
GWP-luluc	kg CO2 eq	3.51E-2	4.48E-4	4.41E-5	3.55E-2	2.28E-4	3.72E-3	5.22E-6	-2.55E-2	1.40E-2
ODP	kg CFC11 eq	2.28E-6	2.92E-7	2.44E-9	2.58E-6	1.48E-7	5.15E-7	7.61E-9	-2.00E-6	1.24E-6
AP	mol H+ eq	2.23E-1	7.21E-3	4.36E-4	2.30E-1	3.66E-3	2.14E-2	1.82E-4	-1.20E-1	1.35E-1
EP-fw	kg P eq	1.04E-3	1.04E-5	2.43E-6	1.05E-3	5.29E-6	1.08E-4	2.38E-7	-6.00E-4	5.64E-4
EP-m	kg N eq	4.12E-2	2.58E-3	4.58E-5	4.38E-2	1.31E-3	6.38E-3	1.18E-4	-2.47E-2	2.69E-2
EP-T	mol N eq	4.64E-1	2.84E-2	5.48E-4	4.93E-1	1.44E-2	7.04E-2	7.37E-4	-2.81E-1	2.98E-1
POCP	kg NMVOC eq	2.04E-1	8.13E-3	1.85E-4	2.12E-1	4.13E-3	2.20E-2	2.77E-4	-1.18E-1	1.21E-1
ADP-mm	kg Sb eq	8.32E-4	3.28E-5	5.81E-6	8.71E-4	1.66E-5	8.31E-5	1.84E-7	-2.99E-4	6.72E-4
ADP-f	MJ	1.90E+3	1.94E+1	4.01E-1	1.92E+3	9.87E+0	6.59E+1	5.55E-1	-1.03E+3	9.65E+2
WDP	m3 depriv.	3.61E+1	5.97E-2	1.54E-2	3.62E+1	3.03E-2	1.25E+0	3.01E-3	-1.83E+1	1.92E+1
PM	disease inc.	2.49E-6	1.14E-7	2.68E-9	2.61E-6	5.80E-8	3.46E-7	3.82E-9	-1.44E-6	1.58E-6
IR	kBq U-235 eq	1.33E+0	8.50E-2	3.01E-4	1.42E+0	4.31E-2	2.04E-1	2.57E-3	-7.18E-1	9.48E-1
ETP-fw	CTUe	4.61E+2	1.58E+1	3.57E+0	4.80E+2	8.01E+0	7.35E+1	4.65E-1	-2.81E+2	2.82E+2
HTP-c	CTUh	3.19E-8	5.62E-10	1.82E-10	3.26E-8	2.85E-10	9.28E-9	1.37E-11	-1.99E-8	2.23E-8
HTP-nc	CTUh	4.94E-7	1.88E-8	4.63E-9	5.18E-7	9.55E-9	1.10E-7	3.00E-10	-2.70E-7	3.68E-7
SQP	Pt	3.51E+3	1.66E+1	6.62E-1	3.53E+3	8.44E+0	5.26E+1	1.42E+0	-2.91E+3	6.74E+2
Resource use	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	C2	C3	C4	D	Total
PERE	MJ	5.77E+2	2.79E-1	7.10E+0	5.85E+2	1.42E-1	3.19E+0	2.14E-2	-4.45E+2	1.43E+2
PERM	MJ	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PERT	MJ	5.77E+2	2.79E-1	7.10E+0	5.85E+2	1.42E-1	3.19E+0	2.14E-2	-4.45E+2	1.43E+2
PENRE	MJ	2.03E+3	2.06E+1	4.27E-1	2.06E+3	1.05E+1	7.02E+1	5.89E-1	-1.11E+3	1.03E+3
PENRM	MJ	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PENRT	MJ	2.03E+3	2.06E+1	4.27E-1	2.06E+3	1.05E+1	7.02E+1	5.89E-1	-1.11E+3	1.03E+3
PET	MJ	2.61E+3	2.09E+1	7.53E+0	2.64E+3	1.06E+1	7.34E+1	6.11E-1	-1.55E+3	1.17E+3
SM	kg	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
RSF	MJ	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NRSF	MJ	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FW	m3	5.72E-1	2.20E-3	4.31E-4	5.75E-1	1.12E-3	3.76E-2	6.84E-4	-2.94E-1	3.21E-1

Output flows and waste categories	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	C2	C3	C4	D	Total
HWD	kg	5.28E-4	4.97E-5	8.07E-11	5.78E-4	2.52E-5	1.10E-4	6.71E-7	-4.47E-4	2.67E-4
NHWD	kg	3.97E+0	1.20E+0	3.12E-4	5.17E+0	6.12E-1	3.26E+0	2.45E+0	-2.35E+0	9.13E+0
RWD	kg	1.35E-3	1.32E-4	3.24E-11	1.48E-3	6.71E-5	2.61E-4	3.62E-6	-7.19E-4	1.10E-3
CRU	kg	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFR	kg	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MER	kg	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EE	MJ	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EET	MJ	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EEE	MJ	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

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