

# Environmental Profile

This LCA is calculated according to: ISO 14044, ISO 14040 and EN 15804

Ecochain v3.5.80



Product: 3002895 - PVC Pipe GY 90x3 L=4 SG/CH Uncert  
 Unit: 1 piece  
 Manufacturer: Wavin - NL - Hardenberg - Verified  
 Address: J.C. Kellerlaan 3  
 7772 SG Hardenberg  
 Netherlands

LCA standard: NMD Bepalingsmethode 1.1 (2022)  
 Standard database: Worldwide - Ecoinvent v 3.6 Cut-Off  
 Externally verified: Yes  
 Issue date: 08-06-2023  
 End of validity: 08-06-2028  
 Verifier: Martijn van Hövell - SGS Search



Wavin carries a complete PVC range of outdoor sewers. With PVC as a material, a smooth-walled, flexible and completely watertight piping system is obtained. Moreover, PVC is absolutely resistant to all substances that occur in domestic waste water. By working with a light material, large pipe lengths and plug connections, a very fast installation is guaranteed.

This LCA was evaluated according to EN15804+A2. It was concluded that the LCA complies with this standard.

The LCA background information and project dossier have been registered in the online Ecochain application in the account Wavin - NL - Hardenberg - Verified (2020). (☑ = module declared, MND = module not declared).

| A1 | A2 | A3 | A4  | A5  | B1  | B2  | B3  | B4  | B5  | B6  | B7  | C1  | C2 | C3 | C4 | D |
|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|----|----|---|
| ☑  | ☑  | ☑  | MND | ☑  | ☑  | ☑  | ☑ |

## Product stage

A1 Raw material supply A2 Transport A3 Manufacturing

## Construction process stage

A4 Transport gate to site  
 A5 Assembly / Construction installation process

## Use stage

B1 Use B2 Maintenance B3 Repair B4 Replacement B5 Refurbishment  
 B6 Operational energy use B7 Operational water use

## End-of-Life stage

C1 De-construction demolition C2 Transport C3 Waste processing  
 C4 Disposal

## Benefits and loads beyond the system boundaries

D Reuse- Recovery- Recycling- potential

## Environmental impacts and parameters

**ECI** = Environmental Costs Indicator [euro]; **ADPE** = Abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil resources [kg Sb-eq]; **ADPF** = Abiotic depletion potential for fossil resources [kg Sb-eq]; **GWP** = Global warming potential [kg CO2-eq]; **ODP** = Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer [kg CFC-11-eq]; **POCP** = Formation potential of tropospheric ozone photochemical oxidants [kg ethene-eq]; **AP** = Acidification potential of land and water [kg SO2-eq]; **EP** = Eutrophication potential [kg PO4 3--eq]; **HTP** = Human toxicity potential [kg 1,4-DB-eq]; **FAETP** = Freshwater aquatic ecotoxicity potential [kg 1,4-DB-eq]; **MAETP** = Marine aquatic ecotoxicity potential [kg 1,4-DB-eq]; **TETP** = Terrestrial ecotoxicity potential [kg 1,4-DB-eq]; **GWP-total** = EF EN15804+A2 Climate Change [kg CO2 eq]; **GWP-f** = EF Climate change - Fossil [kg CO2 eq]; **GWP-b** = EF EN15804+A2 Climate Change - Biogenic [kg CO2 eq]; **GWP-luluc** = EF EN15804+A2 Climate Change - Land use and LU change [kg CO2 eq]; **ODP** = EF Ozone depletion [kg CFC11 eq]; **AP** = EF Acidification [mol H+ eq]; **EP-fw** = EF Eutrophication, freshwater [kg P eq]; **EP-m** = EF Eutrophication, marine [kg N eq]; **EP-T** = EF Eutrophication, terrestrial [mol N eq]; **POCP** = EF Photochemical ozone formation [kg NMVOC eq]; **ADP-mm** = EF Resource use, minerals and metals [kg Sb eq]; **ADP-f** = EF Resource use, fossils [MJ]; **WDP** = EF Water use [m3 depriv.]; **PM** = EF Particulate matter [disease inc.]; **IR** = EF Ionising radiation [kBq U-235 eq]; **ETP-fw** = EF Ecotoxicity, freshwater [CTUe]; **HTP-c** = EF Human toxicity, cancer [CTUh]; **HTP-nc** = EF Human toxicity, non-cancer [CTUh]; **SQP** = EF Land use [Pt]; **PERE** = Use of renewable primary energy excluding renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials [MJ]; **PERM** = Use of renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials [MJ]; **PERT** = Total use of renewable primary energy resources [MJ]; **PENRE** = Use of non-renewable primary energy excluding non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials [MJ]; **PENRM** = Use of non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials [MJ]; **PENRT** = Total use of non-renewable primary energy resources [MJ]; **PET** = Total energy [MJ]; **SM** = Use of secondary material [kg]; **RSF** = Use of renewable secondary fuels [MJ]; **NRSF** = Use of non-renewable secondary fuels [MJ]; **FW** = Use of net fresh water [m3]; **HWD** = Hazardous waste disposed [kg]; **NHWD** = Non-hazardous waste disposed [kg]; **RWD** = Radioactive waste disposed [kg]; **CRU** = Components for re-use [kg]; **MFR** = Materials for recycling [kg]; **MER** = Materials for energy recovery [kg]; **EE** = Exported energy [MJ]; **EET** = Exported energy thermic [MJ]; **EEE** = Exported energy electric [MJ]

## Statement of Confidentiality

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# Results

| Environmental impact SBK set 1 | Unit         | A1       | A2       | A3       | A1-A3    | C2       | C3      | C4       | D        | Total   |
|--------------------------------|--------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|
| ECI                            | euro         | 0.93     | 0.04     | 0.04     | 1.01     | 0.02     | 0.34    | 0        | -0.47    | 0.9     |
| ADPE                           | kg Sb-eq     | 2.36E-4  | 8.05E-6  | 7.88E-6  | 2.52E-4  | 3.42E-6  | 2.82E-5 | 3.52E-8  | -9.87E-5 | 1.85E-4 |
| ADPF                           | kg Sb-eq     | 1.04E-1  | 2.32E-3  | 2.11E-3  | 1.08E-1  | 9.64E-4  | 9.96E-3 | 4.98E-5  | -5.55E-2 | 6.38E-2 |
| GWP                            | kg CO2-eq    | 8.35E+0  | 3.15E-1  | 3.76E-1  | 9.04E+0  | 1.31E-1  | 3.27E+0 | 3.08E-2  | -4.67E+0 | 7.80E+0 |
| ODP                            | kg CFC-11-eq | 4.94E-6  | 5.59E-8  | 3.53E-8  | 5.03E-6  | 2.43E-8  | 3.96E-7 | 1.20E-9  | -2.45E-6 | 3.00E-6 |
| POCP                           | kg ethene-eq | 5.12E-3  | 1.90E-4  | 1.66E-4  | 5.48E-3  | 7.88E-5  | 7.83E-4 | 8.26E-6  | -2.38E-3 | 3.97E-3 |
| AP                             | kg SO2-eq    | 3.21E-2  | 1.39E-3  | 1.47E-3  | 3.49E-2  | 5.65E-4  | 5.68E-3 | 2.65E-5  | -1.53E-2 | 2.59E-2 |
| EP                             | kg PO4 3--eq | 3.82E-3  | 2.72E-4  | 2.33E-4  | 4.33E-3  | 1.13E-4  | 8.60E-4 | 1.01E-5  | -1.83E-3 | 3.48E-3 |
| HTP                            | kg 1,4-DB-eq | 3.29E+0  | 1.33E-1  | 1.42E-1  | 3.56E+0  | 5.62E-2  | 1.54E+0 | 2.70E-3  | -1.48E+0 | 3.68E+0 |
| FAETP                          | kg 1,4-DB-eq | 7.06E-2  | 3.87E-3  | 5.77E-3  | 8.02E-2  | 1.64E-3  | 2.26E-2 | 7.85E-4  | -3.25E-2 | 7.28E-2 |
| MAETP                          | kg 1,4-DB-eq | 2.05E+2  | 1.39E+1  | 2.36E+1  | 2.43E+2  | 5.88E+0  | 7.42E+1 | 9.66E-1  | -9.57E+1 | 2.28E+2 |
| TETP                           | kg 1,4-DB-eq | 2.27E-2  | 4.69E-4  | 8.81E-3  | 3.20E-2  | 1.99E-4  | 5.50E-3 | 8.91E-6  | -1.08E-2 | 2.69E-2 |
| Environmental impact           | Unit         | A1       | A2       | A3       | A1-A3    | C2       | C3      | C4       | D        | Total   |
| GWP-total                      | kg CO2 eq    | 8.37E+0  | 3.18E-1  | 4.43E-1  | 9.13E+0  | 1.32E-1  | 3.57E+0 | 3.59E-2  | -4.82E+0 | 8.05E+0 |
| GWP-f                          | kg CO2 eq    | 8.57E+0  | 3.18E-1  | 3.47E-1  | 9.23E+0  | 1.32E-1  | 3.30E+0 | 3.59E-2  | -4.78E+0 | 7.92E+0 |
| GWP-b                          | kg CO2 eq    | -2.02E-1 | 1.47E-4  | 7.49E-2  | -1.27E-1 | 8.04E-5  | 2.69E-1 | 4.64E-5  | -3.38E-2 | 1.08E-1 |
| GWP-luluc                      | kg CO2 eq    | 6.74E-3  | 1.16E-4  | 2.11E-2  | 2.80E-2  | 4.68E-5  | 1.53E-3 | 9.86E-7  | -3.17E-3 | 2.64E-2 |
| ODP                            | kg CFC11 eq  | 4.87E-6  | 7.01E-8  | 4.19E-8  | 4.98E-6  | 3.05E-8  | 4.08E-7 | 1.49E-9  | -2.42E-6 | 2.99E-6 |
| AP                             | mol H+ eq    | 3.86E-2  | 1.84E-3  | 1.89E-3  | 4.24E-2  | 7.54E-4  | 7.12E-3 | 3.55E-5  | -1.84E-2 | 3.19E-2 |
| EP-fw                          | kg P eq      | 3.78E-4  | 3.21E-6  | 4.96E-6  | 3.87E-4  | 1.09E-6  | 5.09E-5 | 4.44E-8  | -1.79E-4 | 2.60E-4 |
| EP-m                           | kg N eq      | 6.49E-3  | 6.49E-4  | 5.57E-4  | 7.69E-3  | 2.70E-4  | 1.73E-3 | 2.14E-5  | -3.19E-3 | 6.53E-3 |
| EP-T                           | mol N eq     | 7.01E-2  | 7.16E-3  | 5.97E-3  | 8.33E-2  | 2.97E-3  | 1.91E-2 | 1.42E-4  | -3.41E-2 | 7.13E-2 |
| POCP                           | kg NMVOC eq  | 2.43E-2  | 2.04E-3  | 1.69E-3  | 2.81E-2  | 8.50E-4  | 5.75E-3 | 4.81E-5  | -1.17E-2 | 2.30E-2 |
| ADP-mm                         | kg Sb eq     | 2.36E-4  | 8.05E-6  | 7.88E-6  | 2.52E-4  | 3.42E-6  | 2.82E-5 | 3.52E-8  | -9.87E-5 | 1.85E-4 |
| ADP-f                          | MJ           | 2.21E+2  | 4.79E+0  | 4.01E+0  | 2.30E+2  | 2.03E+0  | 1.97E+1 | 1.08E-1  | -1.16E+2 | 1.35E+2 |
| WDP                            | m3 depriv.   | 1.45E+1  | 1.71E-2  | 2.71E+0  | 1.73E+1  | 6.23E-3  | 7.57E-1 | 6.08E-4  | -6.97E+0 | 1.11E+1 |
| PM                             | disease inc. | 2.67E-7  | 2.85E-8  | 2.93E-8  | 3.25E-7  | 1.19E-8  | 9.02E-8 | 7.37E-10 | -1.18E-7 | 3.10E-7 |
| IR                             | kBq U-235 eq | 4.67E-1  | 2.01E-2  | 7.24E-3  | 4.94E-1  | 8.88E-3  | 6.87E-2 | 4.93E-4  | -2.25E-1 | 3.47E-1 |
| ETP-fw                         | CTUe         | 1.45E+2  | 4.27E+0  | 6.69E+0  | 1.56E+2  | 1.65E+0  | 1.44E+2 | 1.58E+0  | -6.88E+1 | 2.35E+2 |
| HTP-c                          | CTUh         | 5.84E-9  | 1.39E-10 | 2.28E-10 | 6.21E-9  | 5.87E-11 | 2.15E-9 | 2.77E-12 | -2.57E-9 | 5.85E-9 |
| HTP-nc                         | CTUh         | 1.87E-7  | 4.67E-9  | 6.99E-9  | 1.98E-7  | 1.97E-9  | 5.13E-8 | 3.05E-10 | -8.88E-8 | 1.63E-7 |
| SQP                            | Pt           | 5.16E+1  | 4.16E+0  | 3.00E-1  | 5.61E+1  | 1.74E+0  | 1.24E+1 | 2.72E-1  | -1.77E+1 | 5.28E+1 |

| Resource use                      | Unit | A1      | A2      | A3      | A1-A3   | C2      | C3      | C4      | D        | Total   |
|-----------------------------------|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|
| PERE                              | MJ   | 1.43E+1 | 6.00E-2 | 1.21E+1 | 2.64E+1 | 2.91E-2 | 1.40E+0 | 3.82E-3 | -6.13E+0 | 2.17E+1 |
| PERM                              | MJ   | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0       |
| PERT                              | MJ   | 1.43E+1 | 6.00E-2 | 1.21E+1 | 2.64E+1 | 2.91E-2 | 1.40E+0 | 3.82E-3 | -6.13E+0 | 2.17E+1 |
| PENRE                             | MJ   | 2.37E+2 | 5.09E+0 | 4.35E+0 | 2.47E+2 | 2.16E+0 | 2.10E+1 | 1.14E-1 | -1.25E+2 | 1.44E+2 |
| PENRM                             | MJ   | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0       |
| PENRT                             | MJ   | 2.37E+2 | 5.09E+0 | 4.35E+0 | 2.47E+2 | 2.16E+0 | 2.10E+1 | 1.14E-1 | -1.25E+2 | 1.44E+2 |
| PET                               | MJ   | 2.51E+2 | 5.15E+0 | 1.64E+1 | 2.73E+2 | 2.19E+0 | 2.24E+1 | 1.18E-1 | -1.32E+2 | 1.66E+2 |
| SM                                | kg   | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0       |
| RSF                               | MJ   | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0       |
| NRSF                              | MJ   | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0       |
| FW                                | m3   | 1.55E-1 | 5.84E-4 | 6.39E-2 | 2.19E-1 | 2.30E-4 | 2.07E-2 | 1.32E-4 | -7.29E-2 | 1.67E-1 |
| Output flows and waste categories | Unit | A1      | A2      | A3      | A1-A3   | C2      | C3      | C4      | D        | Total   |
| HWD                               | kg   | 1.75E-4 | 1.21E-5 | 5.62E-6 | 1.93E-4 | 5.19E-6 | 3.17E-5 | 1.30E-7 | -9.67E-5 | 1.33E-4 |
| NHWD                              | kg   | 8.29E-1 | 3.04E-1 | 8.11E-3 | 1.14E+0 | 1.26E-1 | 7.34E-1 | 5.03E-1 | -3.73E-1 | 2.13E+0 |
| RWD                               | kg   | 4.09E-4 | 3.15E-5 | 1.01E-5 | 4.51E-4 | 1.38E-5 | 7.40E-5 | 7.04E-7 | -1.98E-4 | 3.41E-4 |
| CRU                               | kg   | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0       |
| MFR                               | kg   | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0       |
| MER                               | kg   | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0       |
| EE                                | MJ   | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0       |
| EET                               | MJ   | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0       |
| EEE                               | MJ   | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0       |



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