# Environmental Profile

This LCA is calculated according to: ISO 14044, ISO 14040 and EN 15804

Ecochain v3.5.80

| | |
|---|---|
| Product: | 3003028 - PVC Pipe GY 80x1.8 L=4 SG/CH Uncert |
| Unit: | 1 piece |
| Manufacturer: | Wavin - NL - Hardenberg - Verified |
| Address: | J.C. Kellerlaan 3<br>7772 SG Hardenberg<br>Netherlands |

Wavin carries a complete PVC range of outdoor sewers. With PVC as a material, a smooth-walled, flexible and completely watertight piping system is obtained. Moreover, PVC is absolutely resistant to all substances that occur in domestic waste water. By working with a light material, large pipe lengths and plug connections, a very fast installation is guaranteed.

| | |
|---|---|
| LCA standard: | NMD Bepalingsmethode 1.1 (2022) |
| Standard database: | Worldwide - Ecoinvent v 3.6 Cut-Off |
| Externally verified: | Yes |
| Issue date: | 08-06-2023 |
| End of validity: | 08-06-2028 |
| Verifier: | Martijn van Hövell - SGS Search |

This LCA was evaluated according to EN15804+A2. It was concluded that the LCA complies with this standard.

The LCA background information and project dossier have been registered in the online Ecochain application in the account Wavin - NL - Hardenberg - Verified (2020). (☑ = module declared, MND = module not declared).

| A1 | A2 | A3 | A4 | A5 | B1 | B2 | B3 | B4 | B5 | B6 | B7 | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | D |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ☑ | ☑ | ☑ | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | ☑ | ☑ | ☑ | ☑ |

**Product stage**

A1 Raw material supply A2 Transport A3 Manufacturing

**Construction process stage**

A4 Transport gate to site
A5 Assembly / Construction installation process

**Use stage**

B1 Use B2 Maintenance B3 Repair B4 Replacement B5 Refurbishment
B6 Operational energy use B7 Operational water use

**End-of-Life stage**

C1 De-construction demolition C2 Transport C3 Waste processing
C4 Disposal

**Benefits and loads beyond the system boundaries**

D Reuse- Recovery- Recycling- potential

## Environmental impacts and parameters

**ECI** = Environmental Costs Indicator [euro]; **ADPE** = Abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil resources [kg Sb-eq]; **ADPF** = Abiotic depletion potential for fossil resources [kg Sb-eq]; **GWP** = Global warming potential [kg CO2-eq]; **ODP** = Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer [kg CFC-11-eq]; **POCP** = Formation potential of tropospheric ozone photochemical oxidants [kg ethene-eq]; **AP** = Acidification potential of land and water [kg SO2-eq]; **EP** = Eutrophication potential [kg PO4 3−-eq]; **HTP** = Human toxicity potential [kg 1,4-DB-eq]; **FAETP** = Freshwater aquatic ecotoxicity potential [kg 1,4-DB-eq]; **MAETP** = Marine aquatic ecotoxicity potential [kg 1,4-DB-eq]; **TETP** = Terrestrial ecotoxicity potential [kg 1,4-DB-eq]; **GWP-total** = EF EN15804+A2 Climate Change [kg CO2 eq]; **GWP-f** = EF Climate change - Fossil [kg CO2 eq]; **GWP-b** = EF EN15804+A2 Climate Change - Biogenic [kg CO2 eq]; **GWP-luluc** = EF EN15804+A2 Climate Change - Land use and LU change [kg CO2 eq]; **ODP** = EF Ozone depletion [kg CFC11 eq]; **AP** = EF Acidification [mol H+ eq]; **EP-fw** = EF Eutrophication, freshwater [kg P eq]; **EP-m** = EF Eutrophication, marine [kg N eq]; **EP-T** = EF Eutrophication, terrestrial [mol N eq]; **POCP** = EF Photochemical ozone formation [kg NMVOC eq]; **ADP-mm** = EF Resource use, minerals and metals [kg Sb eq]; **ADP-f** = EF Resource use, fossils [MJ]; **WDP** = EF Water use [m3 depriv.]; **PM** = EF Particulate matter [disease inc.]; **IR** = EF Ionising radiation [kBq U-235 eq]; **ETP-fw** = EF Ecotoxicity, freshwater [CTUe]; **HTP-c** = EF Human toxicity, cancer [CTUh]; **HTP-nc** = EF Human toxicity, non-cancer [CTUh]; **SQP** = EF Land use [Pt]; **PERE** = Use of renewable primary energy excluding renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials [MJ]; **PERM** = Use of renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials [MJ]; **PERT** = Total use of renewable primary energy resources [MJ]; **PENRE** = Use of non-renewable primary energy excluding non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials [MJ]; **PENRM** = Use of non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials [MJ]; **PENRT** = Total use of non-renewable primary energy resources [MJ]; **PET** = Total energy [MJ]; **SM** = Use of secondary material [kg]; **RSF** = Use of renewable secondary fuels [MJ]; **NRSF** = Use of non-renewable secondary fuels [MJ]; **FW** = Use of net fresh water [m3]; **HWD** = Hazardous waste disposed [kg]; **NHWD** = Non-hazardous waste disposed [kg]; **RWD** = Radioactive waste disposed [kg]; **CRU** = Components for re-use [kg]; **MFR** = Materials for recycling [kg]; **MER** = Materials for energy recovery [kg]; **EE** = Exported energy [MJ]; **EET** = Exported energy thermic [MJ]; **EEE** = Exported energy electric [MJ]

## Statement of Confidentiality

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# Results

| Environmental impact SBK set 1 | Unit | A1 | A2 | A3 | A1-A3 | C2 | C3 | C4 | D | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ECI | euro | 0.49 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.53 | 0.01 | 0.18 | 0 | -0.25 | 0.48 |
| ADPE | kg Sb-eq | 1.25E-4 | 4.25E-6 | 4.15E-6 | 1.33E-4 | 1.80E-6 | 1.49E-5 | 1.85E-8 | -5.20E-5 | 9.77E-5 |
| ADPF | kg Sb-eq | 5.48E-2 | 1.22E-3 | 1.11E-3 | 5.72E-2 | 5.08E-4 | 5.25E-3 | 2.62E-5 | -2.92E-2 | 3.37E-2 |
| GWP | kg CO2-eq | 4.41E+0 | 1.66E-1 | 1.98E-1 | 4.78E+0 | 6.91E-2 | 1.72E+0 | 1.62E-2 | -2.46E+0 | 4.12E+0 |
| ODP | kg CFC-11-eq | 2.60E-6 | 2.95E-8 | 1.86E-8 | 2.65E-6 | 1.28E-8 | 2.08E-7 | 6.31E-10 | -1.29E-6 | 1.58E-6 |
| POCP | kg ethene-eq | 2.71E-3 | 1.00E-4 | 8.71E-5 | 2.90E-3 | 4.15E-5 | 4.14E-4 | 4.35E-6 | -1.26E-3 | 2.10E-3 |
| AP | kg SO2-eq | 1.70E-2 | 7.32E-4 | 7.76E-4 | 1.85E-2 | 2.98E-4 | 3.00E-3 | 1.40E-5 | -8.06E-3 | 1.37E-2 |
| EP | kg PO4 3−-eq | 2.03E-3 | 1.44E-4 | 1.23E-4 | 2.30E-3 | 5.94E-5 | 4.54E-4 | 5.32E-6 | -9.74E-4 | 1.84E-3 |
| HTP | kg 1,4-DB-eq | 1.74E+0 | 7.01E-2 | 7.47E-2 | 1.88E+0 | 2.96E-2 | 8.14E-1 | 1.42E-3 | -7.83E-1 | 1.94E+0 |
| FAETP | kg 1,4-DB-eq | 3.74E-2 | 2.05E-3 | 3.04E-3 | 4.24E-2 | 8.66E-4 | 1.19E-2 | 4.14E-4 | -1.71E-2 | 3.85E-2 |
| MAETP | kg 1,4-DB-eq | 1.09E+2 | 7.36E+0 | 1.24E+1 | 1.28E+2 | 3.09E+0 | 3.91E+1 | 5.09E-1 | -5.05E+1 | 1.21E+2 |
| TETP | kg 1,4-DB-eq | 1.20E-2 | 2.48E-4 | 4.64E-3 | 1.69E-2 | 1.05E-4 | 2.90E-3 | 4.69E-6 | -5.71E-3 | 1.42E-2 |
| Environmental impact | Unit | A1 | A2 | A3 | A1-A3 | C2 | C3 | C4 | D | Total |
| GWP-total | kg CO2 eq | 4.34E+0 | 1.68E-1 | 2.33E-1 | 4.74E+0 | 6.98E-2 | 1.96E+0 | 1.89E-2 | -2.54E+0 | 4.25E+0 |
| GWP-f | kg CO2 eq | 4.53E+0 | 1.68E-1 | 1.82E-1 | 4.88E+0 | 6.97E-2 | 1.74E+0 | 1.89E-2 | -2.52E+0 | 4.18E+0 |
| GWP-b | kg CO2 eq | -1.89E-1 | 7.75E-5 | 3.95E-2 | -1.49E-1 | 4.23E-5 | 2.24E-1 | 2.44E-5 | -1.78E-2 | 5.66E-2 |
| GWP-luluc | kg CO2 eq | 3.60E-3 | 6.15E-5 | 1.11E-2 | 1.48E-2 | 2.47E-5 | 8.09E-4 | 5.19E-7 | -1.68E-3 | 1.39E-2 |
| ODP | kg CFC11 eq | 2.56E-6 | 3.70E-8 | 2.20E-8 | 2.62E-6 | 1.61E-8 | 2.15E-7 | 7.84E-10 | -1.28E-6 | 1.58E-6 |
| AP | mol H+ eq | 2.04E-2 | 9.73E-4 | 9.95E-4 | 2.24E-2 | 3.97E-4 | 3.76E-3 | 1.87E-5 | -9.72E-3 | 1.69E-2 |
| EP-fw | kg P eq | 2.00E-4 | 1.69E-6 | 2.61E-6 | 2.04E-4 | 5.74E-7 | 2.68E-5 | 2.34E-8 | -9.43E-5 | 1.37E-4 |
| EP-m | kg N eq | 3.45E-3 | 3.43E-4 | 2.93E-4 | 4.08E-3 | 1.42E-4 | 9.17E-4 | 1.13E-5 | -1.69E-3 | 3.46E-3 |
| EP-T | mol N eq | 3.73E-2 | 3.78E-3 | 3.14E-3 | 4.42E-2 | 1.57E-3 | 1.01E-2 | 7.49E-5 | -1.82E-2 | 3.78E-2 |
| POCP | kg NMVOC eq | 1.29E-2 | 1.08E-3 | 8.88E-4 | 1.49E-2 | 4.48E-4 | 3.04E-3 | 2.54E-5 | -6.22E-3 | 1.22E-2 |
| ADP-mm | kg Sb eq | 1.25E-4 | 4.25E-6 | 4.15E-6 | 1.33E-4 | 1.80E-6 | 1.49E-5 | 1.85E-8 | -5.20E-5 | 9.77E-5 |
| ADP-f | MJ | 1.17E+2 | 2.53E+0 | 2.11E+0 | 1.21E+2 | 1.07E+0 | 1.04E+1 | 5.67E-2 | -6.14E+1 | 7.15E+1 |
| WDP | m3 depriv. | 7.67E+0 | 9.05E-3 | 1.43E+0 | 9.11E+0 | 3.28E-3 | 3.99E-1 | 3.20E-4 | -3.67E+0 | 5.84E+0 |
| PM | disease inc. | 1.45E-7 | 1.51E-8 | 1.54E-8 | 1.75E-7 | 6.29E-9 | 4.76E-8 | 3.88E-10 | -6.27E-8 | 1.67E-7 |
| IR | kBq U-235 eq | 2.47E-1 | 1.06E-2 | 3.81E-3 | 2.61E-1 | 4.68E-3 | 3.62E-2 | 2.60E-4 | -1.19E-1 | 1.84E-1 |
| ETP-fw | CTUe | 7.68E+1 | 2.26E+0 | 3.52E+0 | 8.26E+1 | 8.69E-1 | 7.59E+1 | 8.34E-1 | -3.66E+1 | 1.24E+2 |
| HTP-c | CTUh | 3.11E-9 | 7.32E-11 | 1.20E-10 | 3.30E-9 | 3.09E-11 | 1.14E-9 | 1.46E-12 | -1.36E-9 | 3.12E-9 |
| HTP-nc | CTUh | 9.87E-8 | 2.47E-9 | 3.68E-9 | 1.05E-7 | 1.04E-9 | 2.71E-8 | 1.60E-10 | -4.69E-8 | 8.62E-8 |
| SQP | Pt | 3.47E+1 | 2.20E+0 | 1.58E-1 | 3.70E+1 | 9.15E-1 | 6.55E+0 | 1.43E-1 | -1.09E+1 | 3.37E+1 |

| Resource use | Unit | A1 | A2 | A3 | A1-A3 | C2 | C3 | C4 | D | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| PERE | MJ | 8.65E+0 | 3.17E-2 | 6.37E+0 | 1.50E+1 | 1.53E-2 | 7.39E-1 | 2.01E-3 | -3.55E+0 | 1.23E+1 |
| PERM | MJ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PERT | MJ | 8.65E+0 | 3.17E-2 | 6.37E+0 | 1.50E+1 | 1.53E-2 | 7.39E-1 | 2.01E-3 | -3.55E+0 | 1.23E+1 |
| PENRE | MJ | 1.25E+2 | 2.69E+0 | 2.29E+0 | 1.30E+2 | 1.14E+0 | 1.11E+1 | 6.02E-2 | -6.61E+1 | 7.63E+1 |
| PENRM | MJ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PENRT | MJ | 1.25E+2 | 2.69E+0 | 2.29E+0 | 1.30E+2 | 1.14E+0 | 1.11E+1 | 6.02E-2 | -6.61E+1 | 7.63E+1 |
| PET | MJ | 1.34E+2 | 2.72E+0 | 8.66E+0 | 1.45E+2 | 1.15E+0 | 1.18E+1 | 6.22E-2 | -6.96E+1 | 8.86E+1 |
| SM | kg | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| RSF | MJ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NRSF | MJ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| FW | m3 | 8.16E-2 | 3.08E-4 | 3.36E-2 | 1.16E-1 | 1.21E-4 | 1.09E-2 | 6.94E-5 | -3.84E-2 | 8.83E-2 |
| Output flows and waste categories | Unit | A1 | A2 | A3 | A1-A3 | C2 | C3 | C4 | D | Total |
| HWD | kg | 9.29E-5 | 6.41E-6 | 2.96E-6 | 1.02E-4 | 2.74E-6 | 1.67E-5 | 6.83E-8 | -5.10E-5 | 7.09E-5 |
| NHWD | kg | 4.41E-1 | 1.61E-1 | 4.27E-3 | 6.05E-1 | 6.63E-2 | 3.88E-1 | 2.65E-1 | -1.97E-1 | 1.13E+0 |
| RWD | kg | 2.17E-4 | 1.66E-5 | 5.31E-6 | 2.39E-4 | 7.28E-6 | 3.90E-5 | 3.71E-7 | -1.05E-4 | 1.81E-4 |
| CRU | kg | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MFR | kg | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MER | kg | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| EE | MJ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| EET | MJ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| EEE | MJ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

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